

THE JOURNAL OF THE POLYNESIAN SOCIETY

Volume 127

SEPTEMBER 2018

Number 3

Editor
MELINDA S. ALLEN

Reviews Editor
PHYLLIS HERDA

Editorial Assistants
MONA-LYNN COURTEAU
DOROTHY BROWN

Published quarterly by the Polynesian Society (Inc.), Auckland, New Zealand

Cover image: Patrick Vinton Kirch in the Mussau Islands of Papua New Guinea during archaeological fieldwork in 1986.

Published in New Zealand by the Polynesian Society (Inc.)

Copyright © 2018 by the Polynesian Society (Inc.)

Apart from any fair dealing for the purposes of private study, research, criticism, or review, as permitted under the Copyright Act, no part of this publication may be reproduced by any process without written permission.

Inquiries should be made to:

Hon. Secretary af-jps@auckland.ac.nz. The Polynesian Society c/- Māori Studies University of Auckland Private Bag 92019, Auckland

ISSN 0032-4000 (print) ISSN 2230-5955 (online)

Indexed in SCOPUS, WEB OF SCIENCE, INFORMIT NEW ZEALAND COLLECTION, INDEX NEW ZEALAND, ANTHROPOLOGY PLUS, ACADEMIC SEARCH PREMIER, HISTORICAL ABSTRACTS, EBSCO*host*, MLA INTERNATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY, JSTOR, CURRENT CONTENTS (Social & Behavioural Sciences).

AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND

CONTENTS

Notes and News	141
Articles	
PATRICK VINTON KIRCH Voices on the Wind, Traces in the Earth: Integrating Oral Narrative and Archaeology in Polynesian History	275
PETER N. MEIHANA AND CECIL R. BRADLEY Repatriation, Reconciliation and the Inversion of Patriarchy	307
MICHAEL P.J. REILLY Moving Through the Ancient Cultural Landscape of Mangaia (Cook Islands)	325
Publications Received	358



IPS SPECIAL ISSUES

The *JPS* Special Issues, collected articles on particular topics, can be purchased separately from journal subscriptions. The most recent Special Issue is on Sāmoan Landscapes through Time (March 2018, Vol.127 No.1).



Recent issues include:

SĀMOAN LANDSCAPES THROUGH TIME (2018)

CEREMONIAL ARCHITECTURE IN EAST POLYNESIA: DEVELOPMENT AND VARIABILITY (2016)

GRAVE MATTERS IN OCEANIA (2016)

ON PACIFIC VOYAGING CANOES (2015)

EXTRAORDINARY POLYNESIAN WOMEN: WRITING THEIR STORIES (2014)

TABUA AND TAPUA: WHALE TEETH IN FIJI AND TONGA (2013)

COLONIAL GRIEVANCES, JUSTICE AND RECONCILIATION (2012)

To order print issues:

Please email the Society's Secretary (jps@auckland.ac.nz) with your name, postal address and the issues that you wish to order. An emailed electronic invoice will be sent to you with a simple button link enabling payment using a credit card. Price per issue is NZD \$15.00 (+ NZD \$15.00 for international postage, + NZD \$2.50 for postage within New Zealand).

Quarterly issues over one year old can be electronically accessed without charge from www.jps.auckland.ac.nz. Refer to the back pages of this issue or our website (www. thepolynesiansociety.org) for a full list of the Polynesian Society's publications.

NOTES AND NEWS

The Annual Volume Index Retires

With a sense of nostalgia, but in view of devoting more pages to original research, we have decided to discontinue the annual Index to Volumes. In taking this step the Society also wishes to acknowledge the considerable efforts of Dorothy Brown in producing this valuable research tool since the late 1980s. Readers will note that all recently published issues (from 2012 onward) are available on the Society's web site (http://www.thepolynesiansociety.org/), which has an excellent search function for tracking down papers by author, title, date or keywords. Older issues can be found on the University of Auckland website (http://www.jps.auckland.ac.nz/) and on JSTOR (https://www.jstor.org/journal/jpolynesiansoc).

Minutes of the Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Polynesian Society

From 2018 we also will discontinue publication of the AGM minutes in the *Journal*. Henceforth these will be made available to active members via the Society's website. For noting, AGM attendance has been low in recent years and we encourage members to join us for the May 2019 meeting. This year we presented awards to six inaugural recipients of the Bruce Grandison Biggs Postgraduate Research Fellowship Trust. Afterwards Society members and the public were treated to Prof. Patrick Kirch's Nayacakalou Medal lecture at the Auckland War Memorial Museum; a written version of his lecture appears in this issue.

Society Publications

Members and Subscribers should note that this is an excellent time to purchase Society publications as we will be reducing our stock in the near future. *Journal* back issues can be purchased for either \$2 (2011 and earlier) or \$15 (2012 onward) plus postage. Special issues are available for \$15 (plus postage).

A comprehensive list of the Polynesian Society's Māori Texts, Memoirs and Miscellaneous Publications also can be found on our webpage. Some of these are in short supply, so we encourage interested readers to make purchases while they are still available (email: jps@auckland.ac.nz). Members are eligible for discounts.

Contributors to this Issue

Cecil Richard. Bradley was born in the Wairau (Blenheim), Aotearoa New Zealand and is of Rangitāne, Ngāti Kuia and Ngāti Apa descent. As a student of senior Wairau *kaumātua* 'elders', he gained firsthand knowledge of the customs, traditions and beliefs of the indigenous people of the northern South Island. Over the past two and half decades Richard has been heavily involved in the political life of Rangitāne, having had lead roles in issues such as the Seabed and Foreshore claim and the Māori Commercial Aquaculture claim, both of which were settled in 2008. He has been a lead negotiator for the three Kurahaupō *iwi* 'tribes' whose longstanding Treaty of

Waitangi claims were finally settled in 2014. Richard was instrumental in securing the repatriation of $k\bar{o}iwi\ t\bar{a}ngata$ 'human remains' to the Wairau Bar in 2009. This action created the opportunity for a programme of scientific research by the University of Otago, which in turn led to new insights into the health and lifestyles of Aotearoa New Zealand's first people.

Patrick Kirch is Chancellor's Professor Emeritus and Professor of the Graduate School at the University of California, Berkeley. He received his PhD from Yale University (1975) and has conducted extensive archaeological fieldwork throughout Melanesia and Polynesia over more than 50 years and published extensively on related topics. His honours include election to the US National Academy of Sciences, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the American Philosophical Society and the Australian Academy of the Humanities.



Professor Emeritus Patrick Vinton Kirch, with the Polynesian Society President Richard Benton (right) and Orator Chief Levaopolo Taivaasu'e, following award of the Nayacakalou Medal and his public lecture. Photograph courtesy of Dr Tamasailau Suaalii-Sauni.

Peter N. Meihana was born in the Wairau (Blenheim), Aotearoa New Zealand and is of Ngāti Kuia, Rangitāne, Ngāti Apa and Ngāti Tahu descent. He is a former trustee of Te Rūnanga o Ngāti Kuia and sits on a number of committees for both Ngāti Kuia and Ngāti Apa. Peter teaches history in the School of Humanities, Massey University. Peter's doctoral research examined the "idea" of Māori privilege and its role in the colonisation of Aotearoa New Zealand. More recently, he has published chapters on the Kurahaupō Treaty of Waitangi settlement and the alienation of Ngāti Kuia's muttonbird harvesting rights.

Michael Reilly is a Professor in Te Tumu, School of Māori, Pacific & Indigenous Studies at the University of Otago, Aotearoa New Zealand. A graduate in Māori Studies and Pacific Islands History, he is especially interested in the historical traditions of East Polynesia, notably Mangaia and Aotearoa New Zealand. He is lead editor of *Te Kōparapara: An Introduction to the Māori World*, published by Auckland University Press in 2018.